

### ContikiRPL

ContikiRPL is a new implementation of the proposed IETF standard RPL protocol for low-power IPv6 routing. ContikiRPL now is the default IPv6 routing mechanism in Contiki.

#### ContikiMAC

The new ContikiMAC state-of-the-art low-power listening asynchronous radio duty cycling mechanism is now the default duty cycling mechanism in Contiki.

#### Contiki Collect

Contiki Collect is an address-free data collection protocol that runs on top of the Contiki Rime stack. For Contiki 2.5, Contiki Collect has been completely reworked to provide a significantly improved performance as well as configurability.

### CollectView

CollectView is a Java GUI that is used to set up a Contiki data collection network, either over Contiki collect or over UDP/IPv6/RPL.

### Powertrace

Powertrace is an interface to the Contiki power profiling system that allows either real-time inspection or off-line analysis of the power consumption of a sensor network.

## The Contiki simulation environment

The MSPSim/Cooja simulation environment has received a significant speed-up.

## CoAP/REST

Contiki 2.5 includes an experimental implementation of the IETF CoRE group's CoAP application layer protocol for RESTful interaction with a low-power IP sensor network.

### New platforms

Zolertia Z1, RedWire Econotag mc13224v, ST Microelectronics STM32w, Sentilla JCreate.

## Changelog for Contiki 2.4 (16 February 2010)

### Main changes

- Significant improvements to power-saving low-power radio MAC protocols.
- Several bugfixes to uIP and the SICSlowpan code.
- New sensor API.
- Significant COOJA/MSPsim speedup.
- Two new experimental platforms: MicaZ and Sensinode 8051/CC2430.

### Low-Power Radio MAC Protocols

 New CSMA MAC protocol, running on top of the low-power MAC layer protocols such as X-MAC, that performs retransmissions when it detects collisions or interference.

- Enabled by default on Tmote Sky.
- Significant improvements to X-MAC: the low-power operation now registers the phase
  of the neighbors and reduces the strobing period according to the phase of the
  receiver; broadcasts are transmitted more power-efficiently; frame format now
  compatible with 802.15.4.
- Streaming support for both LPP and X-MAC.
- New non-rtimer-based implementation of X-MAC, called CX-MAC, for platforms without rtimer support.
- · New configuration option for easier tuning of low-power MAC channel check rate.
- Tmote Sky boot-up code now prints channel check rate by default.

### uIP and Rime Networking

- SICSlowpan now with low-power MAC for Tmote Sky.
- Bugfix that allow 6lowpan fragmentation and reassembly with low-power MAC on the Tmote Sky.
- Bugfixes in uIP code: start timer if lost SYN; loss of SYNACK bugfix; avoid using floating point operations in IPv6 code.
- Bugfix in IPv4-over-mesh: work better over low-power MAC.
- Support for receiving IPv4 multicast.
- Runicast retransmission time configurable in contiki-conf.h.
- Improved Tmote Sky IPv6/6lowpan bridge setup.

### **API** Changes

· Sensors API changed; Tmote Sky platform updated to match the new API.

#### COOJA

- 10x speed improvement through improved MSPSim integration.
- Introduced low-overhead debugging interface for MSPSim-based simulation.
- Simplified application-level simulation, with examples.
- Coffee filesystem integration.
- Improvements to Timeline and Visualizer plugins.
- Better support for MicaZ emulation.

## Nightly Builds and Contiki Regression Test Suite

- Test configuration structure updated: test files are now self-contained.
- New uIPv6 routing test.
- Improved shell collect test.
- · New shell netperf test.

## Contiki Shell

- New shell modules: netperf for testing the communication performance between two neighbors, memdebug, with commands 'peek' and 'poke', for reading and setting memory locations from the shell - useful for debugging device drivers.
- · Alignment bugfixes.

## **Drivers**

- CC2420 now allows transmission power to be set on a per-packet basis.
- CC2420 timesynch bugfix.
- CC2420: Enabled SFD interrupts.
- · Serial line improvements.
- Faster SPI driver.

### **Platforms**

- New platforms: MicaZ (experimental), Sensinode 8051/CC2430. (experimental)
- Minimal-net now has IPv6 support.
- Significant improvements to Tmote Sky IPv6 support.
- 6502: Compatibility with cc65 version 2.13; 80 column screen on Apple2 and C128
- msb430: New SD driver written from scratch.

### **Other Changes**

- Modules mmem and dhcpc are now compiled by default.
- New examples for email, irc, webserver, wget.
- Improved IPv4 and IPv6 examples for the Tmote Sky.

- Bugfixes in AVR ELF loader.
- Power profiling bugfix: energy was sometimes misattributed when peripheral was switched off when it was already off.
- New simplified rtimer code that only handles one rtimer.
- Rime examples now run on disjoint channels to avoid semantic interference.
- New Java-based maintenance tool for Coffee file system images.
- Improved makefsdata script.

### Changelog for Contiki 2.3 (27 June 2009)

### **New features**

- IPv6 routing layer
- · Cooja TimeLine
- IPv6/6lowpan for Tmote Sky
- MSB430 port
- Many new shell commands
- · Improved LPP power-saving MAC protocol
- Twitter client

### ulP

- Support for UDP-based IPv6 routing protocols implemented with Rime
- New IPv6 multi-hop routing module using Rime's route discovery algorithm
- Made IPv6 routing modules easily replaceable
- Alignment problems in SICSlowpan fixes to make it work on MSP430
- IPv4 routing bugfixes
- Protosocket send bugfix significantly increase tcp throughput

#### Rime

- New packet queue module that keeps track of a packet queue
- collect: now maintains a queue of packets to be forwarded
- Multihop bugfix: avoid overwriting packet attributes

### **Duty-cyling power-saving MAC protocols**

- Mac layer structure has init function to make configuration easier
- Many improvements and optimizations to LPP
- X-MAC now does not run rtimer when off, to avoid problems with serial communication on MSP430

## Coffee

- Improved the garbage collection efficiency and correctness.
- Fixed a bug in file merges.

## Power profiler

· Support for flash read and write

# Shell

- New commands: netstat (show TCP connections), sendcmd (send command to a node), download (download file from a node), neighbors (show neighbors), unicast (send a unicast packet to a node), tweet (send Twitter message), sensortweet (send Twitter message with sensor data)
- New block size option to "read" command

# Cooja

• Cooja TimeLine, new visualizer that shows radio communication and interaction



- New watchpoints on MSPSim-based nodes, visible in the TimeLine
- Simulation resolution changed from milliseconds to microseconds
- Simulation scripts are now integrated with the simulation configurations for easier scripted simulations

- · Scheduling now fully event-based, resulting in faster simulations
- Various user interface updates: Cooja menu system, log and radio listeners, and source-code debugger

### MSP430

- Default MSP430 CPU speed increased from 2.4 MHz to 3.9 MHz
- mspgcc memcpy bug workaround added

### Tmote Sky / TelosB / Sentilla JCreate port

- Support for IPv6/6lowpan
- New bridge tool for seamless integration of IPv6 sensor networks and general-purpose IPv6 networks
- CC2420: optional timestamping with incoming packets
- · New RSSI scanner example application
- · Webserver now displays an Ajax-style spinner icon when loading sensor data

### Atmel Raven port

- Bugfixes for the USB stick module
- HTML code moved to flash ROM and made W3C compliant
- · Wildcard to display all files in file-stats cgi script

# Instant Contiki

- Updated to latest Ubuntu packages
- · Sentilla JCreate compatibility
- jpcap installed

# Changelog for Contiki 2.2.3 (24 March 2009)

### **New features**

- Checkpointing: stores the current execution state of a node in a CFS file from which it later can be rolled back (currently only on the Tmote Sky/TelosB/JCreate platform)
- Per-packet power profiling: allows fine-grained breakdown of a node's power consumption on a per-packet basis
- Announcements: announcements, such as route announcements and neighbor discoveries, are made independent of the applications and protocols, to allow rapid neighbor discovery and improved routing in face of mobility
- Deluge: a network protocol that disseminates a file to all nodes in the network

## New platforms

- Sentilla JCreate (see the tutorial here)
- Meshnetics ZigBit

## Shell commands

- udpsend: sends a UDP packet to a specified receiver
- tcpsend: sets up a TCP connection to a specified receiver
- irc: participates in on-line IRC discussions
- The 'ping' command from 2.2.2 was renamed to 'rime-ping'
- The 'sniff command has a new option, '-a', that displays packet attributes for sniffed packets

## Internal changes

- rimebuf module renamed to packetbuf
- serial module renamed to serial-line
- CC2420 additional link-level CRC made optional; CC2420 time stamps made optional
- RSSI, link quality, and timestamp are now provided as packet attributes; Packet attributes now specify radio transmission power.
- Raven apps moved from apps/ to platform/avr-raven/apps/

# **Bugfixes**

- httpd-cfs bugfix: TCP connections were prematurely timed out
- The previous random\_rand() function was not random enough switched to libc rand() instead

• Bugfixes to the collect protocol

## Coffee changes

- Compiled code size decreased by 1kb.
- File metadata structures redesigned to improve file I/O semantics and to enable faster opening of files

### **CFS** changes

• cfs\_seek can now move file offsets backwards and to the end of the file.

### Cooja changes

- Contiki motes more tightly integrated into the Contiki build system
- Added test editor for creating non-GUI tests

### MSP430 changes

- Periodic resync of DCO to ensure stable CPU timing
- · Set CPU to low power mode only when the UART is not transmitting
- Added ability for interrupt-driven UART transmission
- Unified the tick timer and real-time timers and both now uses timer A

### x86 changes

• Multi-threading library now 64-bit compliant

# Changelog for Contiki 2.2.2 (17 November 2008)



# New features

- ulPv6 the world's smallest fully compliant IPv6 stack
- SICSlowpan IPv6 over 802.15.4
- Atmel AVR Raven port
- 802.15.4 MAC layer for the Atmel AVR Raven
- Two new shell commands for HTTP interaction: wget and httpd
- COOJA simulator significant speedup
- Improved integration between COOJA and MSPsim
- Automated testing mechanism in COOJA
- Binary packages for Tmote Sky/TelosB and Atmel AVR Raven

### **Bugfixes**

- Major bugfix in the protosocket code that could cause packet corruption during retransmissions, and affected all TCP/protosockets-based apps
- Bugfix in Coffee EOF handling

# Changelog for Contiki 2.2.1 (6 September 2008)

### **New features**

- Better data presentation in the Contiki collect program
- Reduced power consumption for broadcast traffic with X-MAC
- Improved network performance for data collection

### **Bugfixes**

- Fixed a severe bug in the data collection protocol that could make the network stop responding
- Added workaround for a problem with the CC2420 radio under high traffic load
- Bugfix in the Coffee flash file system

# Changelog for Contiki 2.2 (12 July 2008)

#### **New features**

- Significantly improved command line shell with Unix-style pipelines, concurrent command execution, network-wide command execution, collect sensor data, see the power profile, network communication using the Rime stack, and file system interaction. The shell can be used over a serial line or over Telnet/TCP/IP.
- · Coffee: a flash ROM file system.
- New program for displaying sensor data and network statistics from a network of wireless Contiki sensors.
- A simple network time synchronization mechanism.
- Instant Contiki: a full Contiki development environment in a single-file download. A VMWare Ubuntu Linux image with all necessary Contiki development tools installed.
- The Chameleon architecture for the Rime low-power radio stack. The Chameleon architecture that separates protocol headers and protocol logic. Packets are now tagged with packet attributes that follow them through the stack. [Dunkels et al, SenSvs 2007]
- New experimental low-power MAC prototol: LPP, Low-Power Probing. [Musaloiu-Elefteri et al, IPSN 2008]

### **Example applications**

 New AJAX-style web server example for the Tmote Sky / TelosB boards showing the current sensor readings and power profile on a web page that is continuously updated.

### Kernel

- Improved process initialization handling that reduces event queue size.
- Moved power profiling module (energest) from lib/ to sys/

#### Libraries

• Added function for computing CRC16 over a data array

### Rime

- Bugfixes and improvements to many protocols in the stack: neighbor discovery, trickle, data collection.
- Changed several module names into more descriptive ones: ibc -> broadcast, uc -> unicast, etc.
- Added a sniffer module functionality that allows callback functions to be called on all incoming and outgoing packets.

### **CFS**

• Bugfixes in handling of CFS\_APPEND flag.

# u**I**P

• New configuration option that turns IP forwarding on or off: UIP\_CONF\_IP\_FORWARD

# MAC

- Bugfixes and improvements to X-MAC code: radio is turned off when sending broadcasts, broadcasts do not send probe packets.
- Added a string name to the struct mac interface to allow printing the name of the current MAC protocol for debugging.

# MSP430

Bugfixes in watchdog driver.

# Tmote Sky / TelosB

- Updated CC2420 driver, changed name from simple-cc2420 to cc2420.
- Added experimental CC2420 AES encryption support.

### **ESB**

• TR1001 driver now uses Rime statistics

### Win32

• wpcap driver now handles IPv6 interfaces too.

#### 6502

 Leveraged new cc65-2.12.0 apple2enh C-Library feature (using Language Card bank 1).

### Changelog for Contiki 2.1 (3 December 2007)

### **New features**

- Energy profiling that provides measurements of how much energy is spent, and where
- Power-saving MAC layer for low-power radios based on the X-MAC protocol
- New platforms: MSB430, C64, enhanced Apple //e, PC-6001 (w/ 32kB RAM) and PC-6001 mk|l

## **Build system**

- All compiler warnings removed from the core code
- New parallel reprogramming mechanism for Tmote Sky that allows simultaneous reprogramming of all Tmote Sky boards connected to the PC

## **Example applications**

- New energy profiling demo application for the Tmote Sky platform
- New Tmote Sky sensor and energy profiling data collection example
- · New ESB demo applications
- · Several new Rime examples
- · Multi-threading library demo application
- CFS-based webserver

## Kernel

- The service paradigm was removed because it was not as useful as was originally intended
- Machine-neutral multi-threading library implementation
- The rtimer module was updated; but we have found bugs when using multiple concurrent rtimers that will be fixed for the 2.2 release.

### Rime

- Rime now maintains (optional) statistics
- Rime modules uabc and uibc changed name to polite and ipolite. The tree module changed name to collect.
- New hop-by-hop reliable multi-hop unicast forwarding module: rmh.
- Unicast multi-hop forwarding modules mh and rmh now invoke the upper layer protocol when doing forwarding, to allow user-defined routing protocols.
- The data collection module, collect, now uses the number of expected transmissions to the sink as the routing metric instead of hop count.
- New API for MAC protocols and radio drivers.
- Rime address size is now configurable.
- Routing table entries now refreshed upon every lookup.
- Bugfixes to the reliable single-hop unicast module, ruc.

  Nevertheless in the state to the
- New reliable single-hop block transfer module, rucb.
- The reliable network flooding module, trickle, has been rewritten with the nf module.

### **CFS**

- CFS service paradigm removed all CFS drivers are now regular C functions.
- Prototypes updated to better match POSIX

### CTK

• CTK service paradigm removed - all CTK drivers are now regular C functions.

## uIP

• Packet driver service paradigm removed - all packet drivers now register themselves

actively with the TCP/IP stack (the single packet driver service client)

### MSP430

- Watchdog timer support
- A/D converter interrupts turned off because of too many interrupts; work is underway to fix.

### **Z**80

• Z80 architecture-dependent multithreading library and native uIP checksum calculation

### **Tmote Sky**

- New parallel reprogramming system
- SHT11 driver

### Win32

 As an alternative to Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 there is now a build fully integrated with the Contiki build system using Cygwin & GCC

# C64, enhanced Apple //e

 Generic Ethernet packet driver with dynamically loading, self-modifying Ethernet card device drivers for the CS8900A and the LAN91C96

# PC-6001

- Multithread, serial communication, and SLIP networking are supported.
- Various build configurations enable running on very memory restricted environment.



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